Roll No. : .....

## B022413(022)

# B.Tech. (Fourth Semester) Examination Nov.-Dec. 2021

(CSE Branch) AICTE

### DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

Time Allowed: Three hours

Maximum Marks: 100

Minimum Pass Marks: 35

Note: Attempt all questions. Attempt any two parts from (a), (b) and (c) of each unit. Each part carries 10 marks.

### Unit-I

est outside les

 (a) Explain ANSI/SPARC 3 level architecture of DBMS.

- (b) Explain different type of data models.
- (c) Explain different types of Key in relational model with examples.

## Unit-II

2. (a) What are the different types of functional dependencies? Consider the following set of FD's:

 $AB \rightarrow C$ 

 $A \rightarrow DE$ 

 $B \xrightarrow{} F$ 

 $F \rightarrow GH^{\mathrm{old}} = \mathrm{Spec}(\mathbb{C}_{+} + \mathrm{log})$ 

D → IJ who exempt neuri-rift.

Find: Manufacture and manufacture

- (i) super key
- (ii) irreducible set
- (iii) candidate key
- (b) Explain Normalization with examples.

- (c) Explain the following functions:
  - (i) Select operation
  - (ii) Project Operations
  - (iii) Union
  - (iv) Intersection
  - (v) Rename

#### Unit-III

- 3. (a) Explain Query optimization. Explain the structure of query optimizer.
  - (b) Explain different approaches of storage strategies in detail.
  - (c) How to evaluate relational algebra expressions in DBMS.

## Im a see, a line of the Unit-IV arrest an almost alter

4. (a) Give the significance of serializability in database transaction. How view serializability is different from conflict serializability.

- (b) What is lock compatibility matrix? Explain with an example the concurrency control techniques for scheduling database transactions.
- (c) Discuss the time stamp ordering protocol for concurrency control. How does strict time stamp ordering differ from basic time stamp ordering.

### Unit-V

- 5. (a) Explain the architecture of knowledge discovery using data warehousing and mining.
  - (b) What is logical and web database? Differentiate between object oriented and object relational database.
  - (c) Write short notes on:
    - (i) Intrusion detection techniques in database
    - (ii) Authorization, Authentication and access control in database